

1. Identification

1.1. Product Identifier

Product name	Standard Thinner
Product code	666
Other means of identification	Batch tag/number

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Product use	Industrial use. Professional use.
Use of the substance/mixture	Thinner/virgin solvents

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

MK1 Paints Ltd
 58 Perry Street,
 Wednesbury
 West Midlands
 WS10 0AZ

0121 5020050

E-mail address of person responsible purchase@mk1paints.co.uk
 for this SDS

1.3. Emergency telephone number of Supplier

Telephone number	Company emergency telephone number 0121 5020050
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2. Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Product definition	Mixture
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Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

Hazard Statements (H Numbers)

Code	Statement	Hazard Class
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour	Flam. Liq. 3
H335	May cause respiratory irritation	STOT SE 3 (respiratory tract irritation)
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness	STOT SE 3 (narcotic effects)
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways	Asp. Tox. 1
H332	Harmful if inhaled	Acute Tox.4
H315	Causes skin irritation	Skin Irrit. 2
H319	Causes serious eye irritation	Eye Irrit. 2
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure	STOT RE 2
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects	Aquatic Chronic 3

See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

2.2. Label elements

Hazard pictograms



Signal word

Warning

Hazard statements

Highly flammable liquid and vapour
 Harmful if inhaled
 Causes skin irritation
 Causes serious eye irritation
 May cause respiratory irritation
 May cause drowsiness or dizziness
 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Precautionary statements

Code	Statement	Category
P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.	Prevention
P261	Avoid breathing vapours/spray.	Prevention
P273	Avoid release to the environment.	Prevention
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.	Prevention
P301 + P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTRE or doctor/physician.	Response
P304 + P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.	Response
P403 + P235	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.	Storage
P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.	Disposal

2.3. Other hazards

No other information is available

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture

Mixture

Product/ingredient name	Identifiers	%	Classification Regulation (EC) No.1272/2008 [CLP]	Type
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic	CAS: 64742-95-6 EC: 265-199-0 REACH: 01-2119455851-35	40-60	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 STOT SE 3, H336 STOT SE 3, H335 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Chronic 3, H412	1

Product/ingredient name	Identifiers	%	<u>Classification</u> Regulation (EC) No.1272/2008 [CLP]	Type
Xylene	CAS: 1330-20-7 EC: 215-535-7 REACH: 01-2119488216-32	40-60	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Acute Tox. 4 (Dermal), H312 Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation), H332 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 STOT SE 3, H335 STOT RE 2, H373 Asp. Tox. 1, H304	1,2

Type

- 1 Substance classified with a health or environmental hazard
- 2 Substance with a workplace exposure limit

See Section 16 for the full text of the H- statements declared above.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

4. First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Eye Contact	Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Seek medical attention.
Inhalation	Move to fresh air. If symptoms persist, seek medical advice.
Skin contact	Wash with soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing.
Ingestion	Do not induce vomiting. Seek medical advice immediately.
Protection of first-aiders	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. If it is suspected that fumes are still present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects

Eye contact	Irritation, redness, tearing.
Inhalation	CNS depression, drowsiness, dizziness.
Skin contact	Defatting, dryness, irritation.
Ingestion	CNS effects, nausea, vomiting

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to physician	Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.
Specific treatments	No specific treatment.

5. Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	Foam, dry chemical, CO ₂
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Do not use water jet.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

- Flammable liquid and vapour
- Risk of explosion if heated

- Harmful to aquatic life
- Combustion products: CO₂, CO, smoke and other toxic vapours

5.3. Advice for firefighters

- Wear SCBA and full protective gear (EN 469)
- Isolate area, remove containers if safe
- Use water spray to cool exposed containers
- Avoid inhalation of combustion products
- Prevent runoff from entering drains or waterways

6. Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- Evacuate the area immediately.
- Avoid breathing vapours or mist.
- Eliminate all ignition sources.
- Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.
- Wear appropriate PPE: gloves (EN 374), goggles (EN 166), and respirator (EN 140/143) if ventilation is inadequate.

6.2. Environmental precautions

- Prevent entry into drains, sewers, or watercourses.
- Contain spill to avoid soil or groundwater contamination.
- Notify relevant authorities if environmental contamination occurs.

6.3. Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Small spill	Absorb with inert material. Dispose via licensed contractor.
Large spill	Contain with non-combustible absorbents (sand, earth). Prevent runoff. Use bunding if necessary. Dispose via licensed waste contractor.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See Section 1 for emergency contact information.
 See Section 8 for information on appropriate personal protective equipment.
 See Section 13 for additional waste treatment information.

7. Handling and storage

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Use only with adequate ventilation.
- Employ explosion-proof electrical systems and ground containers during transfer
- Avoid skin and eye contact; do not inhale vapours or spray.
- Do not reuse empty containers.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage

- Store in original container, tightly sealed, in cool, dry, ventilated area (0–35°C).
- Keep away from heat, sparks, oxidisers, acids, alkalis.
- Store locked up.
- Prevent leaks or spills that could contaminate soil or water.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No specific industrial sector recommendations available.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

8.1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

Product/ingredient name	Short Term Exposure Limits (STEL) – 15 minutes		Time Weighted Average (TWA) – 8 hours	
	mg/m ³	ppm	mg/m ³	ppm
Xylene ¹	650	150	435	100

Notes

¹ EH40/2005 WELs (United Kingdom (UK), 12/2011).

² EH40/2005 WELs (United Kingdom (UK), 12/2011). Absorbed through skin.

Recommended monitoring procedures

If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, personal, workplace atmosphere or biological monitoring may be required to determine the effectiveness of ventilation or other control measures and/or the necessity to use respiratory protective equipment. Reference standards:

EN 689 – Assessment of inhalation exposure

EN 14042 – Application of exposure assessment procedures

EN 482 – Performance of measurement procedures

DNELs (workers)

Product/ingredient name	Exposure	Acute		Long term	
		Systemic	Local	Systemic	Local
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic	Oral	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Dermal	120mg/kg bw/day	N/A	168mg/kg bw/day	N/A
	Inhalation	N/A	333mg/m ³	133mg/m ³	333mg/m ³
Xylene	Oral	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Dermal	318mg/kg bw/day	N/A	212mg/kg bw/day	N/A
	Inhalation	442mg/m ³	N/A	221mg/m ³	N/A

DNELs (general population)

Product/ingredient name	Exposure	Acute		Long term	
		Systemic	Local	Systemic	Local
solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic	Oral	N/A	N/A	11mg/kg bw/day	N/A
	Dermal	11mg/kg bw/day	N/A	11mg/kg bw/day	N/A
	Inhalation	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Xylene	Oral	12.5mg/kg bw/day	N/A	12.5mg/kg bw/day	N/A
	Dermal	125mg/kg bw/day	N/A	125mg/kg bw/day	N/A
	Inhalation	N/A	N/A	65.3mg/m ³	N/A

PNEC

Product/Ingredient name	Environment	Value
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic	Fresh water	0.1mg/l
	Marine water	0.01mg/l
	Sewage Treatment	10mg/l
	Soil	0.1mg/l
Xylene	Fresh water	0.327mg/l
	Marine water	0.327mg/l
	Fresh water sediment	12.46mg/l
	Marine water sediment	12.46mg/kg
	Sewage Treatment	6.58mg/l
	Soil	2.31mg/kg

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls	Use local exhaust ventilation and explosion-proof equipment.
Eye protection	Safety glasses with side shields (EN 166).
Hand protection	Nitrile, butyl rubber, PVC, or Viton® gloves (EN 374).
Skin protection	Antistatic protective clothing (EN 1149).
Respiratory protection	Air-fed or air-purifying respirator (EN 140/EN 143).
Environmental controls	Prevent release to soil, water, or drains. Use fume scrubbers or filters if needed

9. Physical and chemical properties
Information on basic physical and chemical properties
Appearance

Physical state	Liquid
Colour	Colourless
Odour	Solvent-like
Odour threshold pH	Not available
Melting point/freezing point	< -80°C
Initial boiling point and boiling range	120-146°C
Flash point	Closed cup: 30°C
Evaporation rate	Moderate to fast

Flammability	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	Lower: 1% Upper: 10%
Vapour pressure	0.8-1.2 kPa @ 20°C
Vapour density	~3.5-4.0(Air = 1)
Relative density	~0.87-0.94
Solubility(ies)	Insoluble in water; miscible with organic solvents
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Log Pow: ~1.2-3.7
Auto-ignition temperature	~465-480°C
Decomposition temperature	Not available
Viscosity	30 - 40 s (ISO 6mm)
Explosive properties	Not available
Oxidising properties	Not available

10. Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity	No specific reactivity data available.
10.2. Chemical stability	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions	None under normal use.
10.4. Conditions to avoid	Heat, sparks, open flames, static discharge, direct sunlight.
10.5. Incompatible materials	Strong oxidisers, strong acids & alkalis.
10.6. Hazardous decomposition products	Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, smoke.

11. Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Product/Ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic	LD50 Oral	Rat	>6800g/kg	-
	LD50 Dermal	Rabbit	>2000mg/kg	-
	LC50 Inhalation	Rat	5.28mg/l	4 hours
Xylene	LD50 Oral	Rat	4300mg/kg	-
	LD50 Dermal	Rabbit	1700mg/kg	-
	LC50 Inhalation	Rat	6.35mg/l	4 hours

Acute toxicity estimates

Route	ATE Value
Oral	2450 mg/kg
Dermal	1900mg/kg
Inhalation (vapours)	6.2 mg/l

Irritation/Corrosion

Skin irritation: Mild to moderate irritation possible due to Xylene and 4-methylpentan-2-one

Eye irritation: Reversible irritation expected from Xylene, 4-methylpentan-2-one, and solvent naphtha

Sensitisation

Skin sensitisation: No ingredients classified as sensitising under CLP

Mutagenicity

No components are classified as mutagenic under current CLP criteria.

Carcinogenicity

None of the listed ingredients are classified as carcinogenic

Reproductive toxicity

No reproductive toxicity classifications apply to the listed ingredients.

Teratogenicity

No specific data available. No classification under CLP

Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure

May cause drowsiness or dizziness (H336): Solvent naphtha

May cause respiratory irritation (H335): Xylene

Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure

Xylene: classified as STOT RE 2 (H373)

Aspiration hazard

Xylene and solvent naphtha: classified as Asp. Tox. 1 (H304)

12. Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic	LC50: ~2.5 mg/L	Fish – Danio rerio	96 hours
Xylene	LC50: 13.5mg/l EC50: 3.1mg/l	Fish – Oncorhynchus mykiss Daphnia magna	96 hours 48 hours

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Product/ingredient name	Persistence and degradability
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic	May cause long-term adverse effects in the environment
Xylene	Readily biodegradable

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Product/ingredient name	LogP _{ow}	BCF	Potential
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic	>3	>100	High
Xylene	3.1-3.2	25-60	Moderate

12.4. Mobility in soil

Product/ingredient name	LogK _{ow}	Surface Tension	Potential
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic	>3	27 mN/m	Low
Xylene	3.2	28 mN/m	Low

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT Not applicable

vPvB

Not applicable

12.6. Other adverse effects

Volatile organic compounds (VOCs) may contribute to photochemical ozone formation.

Solvent naphtha may persist in the environment and affect aquatic sediment quality.

13. Disposal considerations

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Product: Dispose via licensed waste contractor. Do not discharge to drains, surface water or soil.

Packaging: Recycle if possible. Empty containers may retain flammable vapours.

EWC Code: 08 01 11 – Waste paint and varnish containing organic solvents or other dangerous substances

14. Transport information

	ADR/RID	IMDG	IATA
UN number	UN1263	UN1263	UN1263
UN proper shipping name	PAINT	PAINT	PAINT
Transport hazard class(es)	3	3	3
Packing group	III	III	III

Additional information

Marine pollutant No.

Tunnel code (D/E)

Special precautions for user Transport upright in sealed containers. Avoid spillage.

15. Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations

REACH: All applicable substances registered

Annex XIV: No substances listed

SVHC: None present

Annex XVII: Not applicable

15.2. Chemical Safety Assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

16. Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms

ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging Regulation [Regulation (EC) No.1272/2008]
DNEL	Derived No Effect Level
EUH statement	CLP-specific Hazard statement
PNEC	Predicted No Effect Concentration
RRN	REACH Registration Number

Full text of abbreviated H-statements

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H332	Harmful if inhaled
H335	May cause respiratory irritation. (Respiratory tract irritation)
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness. (Narcotic effects)
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Full text of classifications [CLP/GHS]

Acute Tox. 4, H302	ACUTE TOXICITY (oral) - Category 4
Acute Tox. 4, H332	ACUTE TOXICITY (inhalation) - Category 4
Aquatic Acute 1, H400	ACUTE AQUATIC HAZARD - Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 1, H410	LONG-TERM AQUATIC HAZARD - Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 2, H411	LONG-TERM AQUATIC HAZARD - Category 2
Aquatic Chronic 3, H412	LONG-TERM AQUATIC HAZARD - Category 3
Asp. Tox. 1, H304	ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1
Eye Irrit. 2, H319	SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/ EYE IRRITATION - Category 2
Flam. Liq. 2, H225	FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 2
Flam. Liq. 3, H226	FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 3
Skin Irrit. 2, H315	SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION - Category 2
Skin Sens. 1, H317	SKIN SENSITIZATION - Category 1
STOT SE 3, H335	SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (Respiratory tract irritation) - Category 3
STOT SE 3, H336	SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (Narcotic effects) - Category 3

Disclaimer

The information contained in this data sheet is based on present scientific and technical knowledge. The purpose of this information is to draw attention to the health and safety aspects concerning the products supplied by us, and to recommend precautionary measures for the storage and handling of the products. No warranty or guarantee is given in respect of the properties of the products. No liability can be accepted for any failure to observe the precautionary measures described in this data sheet or for any misuse of the products